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#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h> // Per il comando write
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netinet/ip.h> /* superset of previous */

// Prototipi di funzioni
unsigned short myhtons(unsigned short s);
unsigned char* myhtonx(unsigned char * s, unsigned char * o, int size);
long hexToLong(char * str);

// Indirizzo IPv4
struct sockaddr_in indirizzo;

//Struttura singono header (nome, valore)
struct header{
    char * n;
    char * v;
};
struct header h[100]; //Header ricevuto dalla Full-Response (array di strutture)

int main(){
    long dim;
    int s,k,t,i,j; //s:file descriptor socket per inviare
    char *p;
    char primiduepunti, chunked=0; //chunked indica se l'header Transfer-Encodind=chunked
    char *status_line, *entity, *chunksize; // Puntatori a: StatusLine, EntityBody, ChunkSize
    int content_length; //Valore che verrà reperito dall'header Content-Length
    char request[1000];
    char response[100000];
    unsigned short u,v;
    u=0xABCD;
    myhtonx((unsigned char*) &u,(unsigned char*) &v,sizeof(unsigned short));
    printf("%X %X\n",u,v);

//APRIRE COMUNICAZIONE
    /*socket restituisce un INT che è un file descriptor
    ovvero l'indice della tabella con tutto ciò che serve per gestire la comunicazione*/
    s = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0); //AF_INET=IPv4, SOCK_STREAM:apre uno stream, protocol:0
    (default)
    if (s == -1){
        perror("Socket Fallita");
    }

//CONNESSIONE
    indirizzo.sin_family = AF_INET; //IPv4
    indirizzo.sin_port = htons(80); //Porta80
    ((unsigned char *)&(indirizzo.sin_addr.s_addr))[0] = 147;
    ((unsigned char *)&(indirizzo.sin_addr.s_addr))[1] = 162;
    ((unsigned char *)&(indirizzo.sin_addr.s_addr))[2] = 235;
    ((unsigned char *)&(indirizzo.sin_addr.s_addr))[3] = 155;
    // google.com 216.58.213.228
    // google.co.uk 74.125.206.94
    // unipd.it 147.162.235.155

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t=connect(s,(struct sockaddr *)&indirizzo, sizeof(struct sockaddr_in));
if (t== -1) perror("Connect fallita\n");

//RICHIESTA
/*Full-Request = Request-Line
                *( General-Header
                  | Request-Header
                  | Entity-Header )
                CRLF
                [ Entity-Body ] */
// Request-Line = Method SP Request-URI SP HTTP-Version CRLF    (con CRLF=\r\n)
// Header = nome: valore

// Preparo la richiesta: (scrivo sull'array di char request)
sprintf(request,"GET /?gfe_rd=cr&dcr=0&ei=7qmvWvjCMdfEaM2li4AK
HTTP/1.1\r\nHost:www.google.co.uk\r\n\r\n");
//sprintf(request,"GET / HTTP/1.1\r\nHost:www.google.com\r\n\r\n");

// Invio la richiesta:
write(s,request,strlen(request)); // Scrivo sul file descriptor s del socket

//RICEVO LA FULL-RESPONSE
/*Full-Response = Status-Line
                *( General-Header
                  | Response-Header
                  | Entity-Header )
                CRLF
                [ Entity-Body ] */
// Status-Line = HTTP-version SP Status-Code SP Reason-Phrase CRLF
// Header = nome: valore

// Status Line:
h[0].n=response;
status_line=h[0].n;
h[0].v=h[0].n;

//Headers
for(i=0,j=0; read(s,response+i,1); i++){
    if ((i>1) && (response[i]=='\n') && (response[i-1]!='\r')){
        primiduepunti=1;
        response[i-1]=0;
        if(h[j].n[0]==0) break;
        h[++j].n=response+i+1;
    }
    if (primiduepunti && (response[i]==':')){
        h[j].v = response+i+1;
        response[i]=0;
        primiduepunti=0;
    }
}

//Visualizzo a schermo La StatusLine e gli Headers ricevuti
printf("Status Line: %s\n",status_line);
content_length=0;
for(i=1;i<j;i++){

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printf("%s ==> %s\n",h[i].n,h[i].v);
if(strcmp("Content-Length",h[i].n)==0)
    content_length= atoi(h[i].v); //Atoi:string to integer
else if(strcmp("Transfer-Encoding", h[i].n)== 0 && strcmp(" chunked", h[i].v) ==0)
    chunked=1;
}

//Se la dimensione non è nulla:
if(content_length!=0){
    entity = malloc(content_length+1); //alloca la memoria per l'entity body
    //Legge (content_lengthsocket-i)byte dal socket s partendo dall'indirizzo (entity+i)
    for(i=0;(i<content_length) && (t=read(s,entity+i,content_length-i));i=i+t);
    //Visualizzo a schermo il BODY
    entity[i]=0;
    printf("%s",entity);
    free(entity);
}
else if(chunked){
    chunksize=response+i;
    for(k=0; (t=read(s, response +i+k , 1))>0; k++){
        if(response[i+k]== '\n' && response[i+k-1]=='\r'){
            response[i+k-1]=0;
            dim = hexToLong(chunksize);
            printf("<%s> %ld\n",chunksize,dim);
            for(j=0;(t=read(s, response +i+k, dim-j))>0 && j<dim; j+=t, k+=t);
            t=read(s,response +i+k, 2);
            //response[i+k+t]=0;
            //printf("***%s***\n",response+i+k);

            k+=2;
            if(dim==0){ printf("Fine body"); break;}
            chunksize=response+i+k;
            k--;
        }
    }
}
if (t<0){
    perror("read fallita");
    return 1;
}

//Visualizzo a schermo il BODY
//entity[i]=0;
//printf("%s",entity);
//free(entity);

/*
p = response;
while (t=read(s,p,100000)){
    p = p + t;
}
*/
} //Fine main

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long hexToLong(char * str){
    long val=0;
    int n,k;
    for(k=0; str[k]; k++){
        if(str[k]<='9' && str[k]>='0') n=str[k]-'0';
        if(str[k]<='Z' && str[k]>='A') n=str[k]-'A'+10;
        if(str[k]<='z' && str[k]>='a') n=str[k]-'a'+10;
        val= val *16 + n ;
    }
    return val;
}

unsigned short myhtons(unsigned short s){
    unsigned short tmp = 1;
    unsigned char * p;
    p = (unsigned char *) &tmp;
    if (p[0]){
        p[0]=((unsigned char*)&s)[1];
        p[1]=((unsigned char*)&s)[0];
    }
    else tmp = s;

    return tmp;
}

unsigned char* myhtonx(unsigned char * s,unsigned char * o, int size){
    unsigned short tmp = 1;
    int i;
    unsigned char * p;
    unsigned char appoggio;
    p = (unsigned char *) &tmp;
    if(p[0])
        for(i=0;i<size/2;i++){
            appoggio = s[i];
            o[i]=s[size-i-1];
            o[size-i-1]=appoggio;
        }
    return o;
}
```